Amendments To The Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

What is claimed is:

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I):

including <u>pharmacologically functional</u> salts <u>and</u>, solvates, and <u>pharmacologically functional derivatives</u> thereof, wherein

 R^1 is -C(O)-alkyl, -C(O)-aryl, -C(O)-heteroaryl, -C(O)-cycloalkyl, -C(O)-(CH_2)_n-NR⁴R⁵, -C(O)-O-alkyl, -C(O)-(CH_2)_n-O-alkyl, -C(O)-(CH_2)_n-heterocylcyl, or $-PO_3H_2$;

 ${\sf R}^4$ and ${\sf R}^5$ each independently are selected from H and alkyl; and n is 1 to 6.

- 2. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 1 wherein alkyl is C₁-C₆ alkyl; aryl is phenyl; heteroaryl is thienyl, isoxazoyl, or furyl; cycloalkyl is C₁-C₆ cycloalkyl, haloalkyl is C₁-C₆ haloalkyl, and heterocyclyl is morpholinyl or optionally susbstitued piperizinyl.
- (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 1 wherein R¹ is -C(O)-C_{1-s}alkyl.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-2-phenyl-1-[4-(propionyloxy)phenyl]but-1-

- enyl}phenyl)prop-2-enoic acid, including <u>pharmaceutically acceptable</u> salts <u>and</u>; solvates, and <u>pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives</u> thereof.
- (Currently Amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein the
 compound is (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-2-Phenyl-1-[4-(phosphonooxy)phenyl]-1butenyl}phenyl)-2-propenoic acid, including <u>pharmaceutically</u>
 acceptable salts <u>and</u>, solvates, <u>and pharmaceutically acceptable</u>
 derivatives thereof.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula (I)

including <u>pharmaceutically acceptable</u> salts <u>and</u>, solvates, and <u>pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives</u> thereof, wherein

R^{*} is any prodrug moiety that provides an approximate 2.5 fold improvement in bioavailability in a rat over a parent compound 1:

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as measured *in vivo* when administered as a suspension in a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle.

- 7. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 6 wherein the bioavailability is provided through administration as a suspension in a vehicle composed of an aqueous solution containing 0.5% HPMC and 0.1% polysorbate 80.
- 8. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 6 wherein R⁺ is -C(O)-alkyl, -C(O)-aryl, -C(O)-heteroaryl, -C(O)-cycloalkyl, -C(O)-(CH₂)_n-NR⁴R⁵, -C(O)-O-alkyl, -C(O)-(CH₂)_n-O-alkyl, -C(O)-(CH₂)_n-haloalkyl, -C(O)-(CH₂)_n-heterocylcyl, or -PO₃H₂;

 R⁴ and R⁵ each independently are selected from H and alkyl; and n is 1 to 6.
- 9. (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 6 wherein the improvement is at least 10 fold.
- (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 6 wherein the improvement is about 15 fold.
- (Previously Presented) The compound of claim 10 wherein R is –
 C(O)-CH₂-CH₃.
- 12. (Currently Amended) A compound selected from (2*E*)-3-(4-{(1*Z*)-2-phenyl-1-[4-(propionyloxy)phenyl]but-1-enyl}phenyl)prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-1-[4-(benzoyloxy)phenyl]-2-phenylbut-1-enyl}phenyl)prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-1-[4-(acetyloxy)phenyl]-2-phenylbut-1-enyl}phenyl)prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2F) 2 (4 ((17) 1 [4 (butyrylovy)phonyl] 2 phonylbut 1 onyl)phonyl)prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-1-[4-(2-Furoyloxy)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1-butenyl}phenyl)-2-propenoic acid;

- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(N,N-dimethylglycyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenylbut-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(5-Isoxazolyicarbonyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenyl-1butenyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-2-phenyl-1-{4-[(thien-2-ylcarbonyl)oxy]phenyl}but-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(methoxyacetyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenylbut-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-2-phenyl-1-{4-[(4,4,4-trifluorobutanoyl)oxy]phenyl}but-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(2,2-dimethylpropanoyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenylbut-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(cyclohexylcarbonyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenylbut-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(morpholin-4-ylacetyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenylbut-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-2-phenyl-1-{4-[(piperidin-1-ylacetyl)oxy]phenyl}but-1enyl)phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3- $\{4-[(1Z)-1-(4-\{[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)acetyl]oxy\}phenyl)-2-phenylbut-1$ enyl]phenyl}prop-2-enoic acid;
- (2E)-3-(4-{(1Z)-2-Phenyl-1-[4-(phosphonooxy)phenyl]-1-butenyl}phenyl)-2-propenoic acid:
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(Ethoxycarbonyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenyl-1-butenyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid; and
- (2E)-3-[4-((1Z)-1-{4-[(Methoxycarbonyl)oxy]phenyl}-2-phenyl-1butenyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid, including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and, solvates, and pharmacoutically acceptable derivatives thereof.
- 13. (Canceled).
- 14. (Previously Presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

- 15.-21. (Canceled).
- 22. (Withdrawn) A method for the treatment or prophylaxis of conditions or disorders associated with selective estrogen receptor modulation comprising the administration of a compound according to claim 1.
- 23. (Canceled).
- 24. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 22 wherein the condition or disorder is menopausal or postmenopausal disorders, vasomotor symptoms, urogenital or vulvar vaginal atrophy, atrophic vaginitis, female sexual dysfunction, breast cancer, depressive symptoms, diabetes, bone demineralization, or osteoporosis.
- 25. (Withdrawn) A process for making ester prodrugs of compound 1:

compound 1

comprising:

acylating anisole with 2-phenylbutanoic acid followed by demethylation to yield phenol 8:

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phenol 8

protecting the phenol group;

treating the protected compound with an organometallic reagent followed by dehydration to yield phenol aldehyde 10:

phenol aldehyde 10

acylating phenol aldehyde 10 with an anhydride or an acid chloride in the presence of a base to yield ester intermediate IV:

ester intermediate IV

wherein R^1 is -C(O)-alkyl, -C(O)-aryl, -C(O)-heteroaryl, or -C(O)-cycloalkyl; and

treating the ester intermediate IV with malonic acid to yield ester prodrug V;

ester prodrug V

wherein R1 is as described.

- 25. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 25 wherein R¹ is -C(O)-alkyl.
- 26. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 26 wherein R^1 is $-C(O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl.
- 27. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 27 wherein R¹ is -C(O)-CH₂CH₃.
- 28. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 25 wherein the step of acylating anisole with 2-phenylbutanoic acid further comprises acid catalyzed acylation of anisole with the mixed anhydride of trifluoroacetic acid and 2-phenylbutanoic acid, followed by treatment with aluminum chloride in an appropriate solvent.
- 29. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 25 wherein the step of protecting the phenol group of phenol 8 further comprises protecting phenol 8 as a THP ether 9:

ether 9.

30. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 30 wherein the step of treating the protected compound with an organometallic reagent further comprises

- treating ether 9 with [4-(dimethoxymethyl)phenyl] lithium or [4-(diethoxymethyl)phenyl] lithium followed by acid catalyzed dehydration.
- 31. (Withdrawn) The process of claim 25 wherein the step of acylating phenol aldehyde 10 with an anhydride or an acid chloride in the presence of a base to yield ester intermediate IV is instead comprised of treating the phenol aldehyde 10 with malonic acid to yield ester intermediate IV.
- 32. (Previously Presented) An intermediate of formula IV:

wherein R¹ is -C(O)-alkyl, -C(O)-aryl, -C(O)-heteroaryl, or -C(O)-cycloalkyl.

IV

- (Previously Presented) The intermediate of claim 33 wherein R¹ is –
 C(O)-alkyl.
- (Previously Presented) The intermediate of claim 34 wherein R¹ is –
 C(O)-C₁₋₆alkyl.
- 35. (Previously Presented) The intermediate of claim 35 wherein R¹ is C(O)-CH₂CH₃.